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# 2024 Larimer County Candidate Qualifications

General Requirements for County Elected Offices and Access to the Ballot

The Larimer County Clerk and Recorder has prepared this summary to provide a general overview of candidate qualifications and should be used as a reference guide only.

Please seek legal counsel when considering petition initiatives. Employees of the Clerk and Recorder's office may not give legal advice.

Information for State and Federal Candidate Requirements may be found on the Colorado Secretary of State website at <a href="www.sos.state.co.us/pubs/elections/Candidates/CandidateHome.html">www.sos.state.co.us/pubs/elections/Candidates/CandidateHome.html</a> or by phone at (303) 894-2200.

Information for Campaign Finance for Candidates may be found on the Colorado Secretary of State website at <a href="https://www.sos.state.co.us/pubs/elections/CampaignFinance/home.html">www.sos.state.co.us/pubs/elections/CampaignFinance/home.html</a> or by phone at (303) 894-2200 x 6383.

Last updated: September 11, 2023

# **County Offices - General Requirements**

To be named as a candidate for designation by assembly, a person must provide notice as follows no less than thirty days before the assembly, unless otherwise provided by party rules [C.R.S. 1-4-601(1.5)]

❖ A person seeking designation by a county assembly must provide notice to the county chair [C.R.S. 1-4-601(1.5)(a)]

No person is eligible for designation by assembly as a candidate for nomination at any primary election unless the person was affiliated with the political party holding the assembly, as shown in the statewide voter registration system, no later than the first business day of the January immediately preceding the primary election, unless otherwise provided by party rules. [C.R.S. 1-4-601(4)(a)]

County Commissioner						
Term of	Residency	Qualification	Education	Additional		
Office	Requirements	Requirements	Requirements	Information		
4 years [Colorado Constitution Article XIV, Section 6] [C.R.S. 1-4-205(1)(a)]	Registered elector.     Resident of the district for at least 1 year prior to the election. [Colorado Constitution Article XIV, Section 10] [C.R.S. 1-4-205(1)(b)]	U.S. citizen.     An eligible elector who is at least 18 years of age and fully meets the qualifications of the office as stated in the constitution and statutes, of the state, on or before the date the term of office begins.  [Colorado Constitution Article XIV, Section10]  [C.R.S. 1-4-501(1)]  [C.R.S. 1-2-101(1)(a)]	None	<ul> <li>Larimer County has 3 commissioners.</li> <li>1 commissioner is elected at the General Election beginning in 1982 and every 4 years thereafter.</li> <li>2 commissioners are elected at the General Election beginning in 1984 and every 4 years thereafter.</li> <li>County Commissioner District 1 will be elected at the 2026 General Election</li> <li>County Commissioner District 2 and County Commissioner District 3 will be elected at the 2024 General Election.</li> <li>Shall take office on the second Tuesday in January next following their election.</li> <li>[C.R.S. 1-4-205(2)]</li> <li>[C.R.S. 1-1-201]</li> </ul>		

<b>County Clerk</b>	County Clerk & Recorder					
Term of Office	Residency Requirements	Qualification Requirements	Education Requirements	Additional Information		
4 years [Colorado Constitution Article XIV, Section 8] [C.R.S. 1-4-206] [C.R.S. 30-10-401(1)]	Registered elector.     Resident of the county for at least 1 year prior to the election. [Colorado Constitution Article XIV, Section 10]	U.S. citizen.     An eligible elector who is at least 18 years of age and fully meets the qualifications of the office as stated in the constitution and statutes, of the state, on or before the date the term of office begins.  [Colorado Constitution Article XIV, Section 10]  [C.R.S. 1-4-501(1)]  [C.R.S. 1-2-101(1)(a)]	None	<ul> <li>Due to a vacancy in the office of County Clerk &amp; Recorder, a County Clerk &amp; Recorder will be elected to fill the remainder of the 2022-2026 term at the 2024 General Election.</li> <li>County Clerk &amp; Recorder will be elected at the 2026 General Election.</li> <li>Shall take office on the second Tuesday in January next following their election.</li> <li>[Colorado Constitution Article XIV, Section 8]</li> <li>[C.R.S.1-1-201]</li> </ul>		

County Treas	County Treasurer					
Term of Office	Residency Requirements	Qualification Requirements	Education Requirements	Additional Information		
4 years [Colorado Constitution Article XIV, Section 8] [C.R.S. 1-4-206] [C.R.S. 30-10-701(1)]	Registered elector.     Resident of the county for at least 1 year prior to the election. [Colorado Constitution Article XIV, Section 10]	U.S. citizen. An eligible elector who is at least 18 years of age and fully meets the qualifications of the office as stated in the constitution and statutes, of the state, on or before the date the term of office begins.  [Colorado Constitution Article XIV, Section 10] [C.R.S. 1-4-501(1)] [C.R.S. 1-2-101(1)(a)]	None	County Treasurer will be elected at the 2026 General Election.     The regular term of office of all county treasurers shall commence on the first day of January next after their election.  [C.R.S. 30-10-702]		

<b>County Asse</b>	County Assessor						
Term of Office	Residency Requirements	Qualification Requirements	Education Requirements	Additional Information			
4 years [Colorado Constitution Article XIV, Section 8] [C.R.S. 1-4-206] [C.R.S. 30-10-801(1)]	Registered elector.     Resident of the county for at least 1 year prior to the election. [Colorado Constitution Article XIV, Section 10]	U.S. citizen.  An eligible elector who is at least 18 years of age and fully meets the qualifications of the office as stated in the constitution and statutes, of the state, on or before the date the term of office begins.  [Colorado Constitution Article XIV, Section 10]  [C.R.S. 1-4-501(1)]  [C.R.S. 1-2-101(1)(a)]	None	County Assessor will be elected at the 2026 General Election.  Shall take office on the second Tuesday in January next following their election.  [Colorado Constitution Article XIV, Section 8]  [C.R.S. 1-1-201]			

County Surv	County Surveyor						
Term of Office	Residency Requirements	Qualification Requirements	Education Requirements	Additional Information			
4 years [Colorado Constitution Article XIV, Section 8] [C.R.S. 1-4-206] [C.R.S. 30-10-901(1)]	Registered elector.     Resident of the county for at least 1 year prior to the election. [Colorado Constitution Article XIV, Section 10]	U.S. citizen.  An eligible elector who is at least 18 years of age and fully meets the qualifications of the office as stated in the constitution and statutes, of the state, on or before the date the term of office begins.  [Colorado Constitution Article XIV, Section 10]  [C.R.S. 1-4-501(1)]  [C.R.S. 1-2-101(1)(a)]	Professional land surveyor. [C.R.S. 30-10-901(1)]	County Surveyor will be elected at the 2026 General Election. Shall take office on the second Tuesday in January next following their election. [Colorado Constitution Article XIV, Section 8] [C.R.S. 1-1-201]			

County Sheriff					
Term of	Residency	Qualification	Education	Additional	
Office	Requirements	Requirements	Requirements	Information	
4 years [Colorado Constitution Article XIV, Section 8] [C.R.S. 1-4-206] [C.R.S. 30-10-501(1)]	Registered elector.     Resident of the county for at least 1 year prior to the election. [Colorado Constitution Article XIV, Section 10]	U.S. citizen.     An eligible elector who is at least 18 years of age and fully meets the qualifications of the office as stated in the constitution and statutes, of the state, on or before the date the term of office begins.  [Colorado Constitution Article XIV, Section 10]  [C.R.S. 1-4-501 (1)]  [C.R.S. 1-2-101(1)(a)]  [C.R.S. 30-10-501.5(1)(a)]	Possess a high school diploma or its equivalent or a college degree. [C.R.S. 30-10-501.5 (1)(b)]	<ul> <li>Complete set of fingerprints taken by a qualified law enforcement agency and submit a receipt evidencing the fingerprinting at the time of filling his or her written acceptance or affidavit of intent.</li> <li>A person who has been convicted of or pleaded guilty or entered a plea of nolo contendere to any felony charge under federal or state law is unqualified for the office of sheriff unless pardoned.</li> <li>County Sheriff will be elected at the 2026 General Election.</li> <li>Shall take office on the second Tuesday in January next following their election.</li> <li>[Colorado Constitution Article XIV, Section 8]</li> <li>[C.R.S. 30-10-501.5(1)(c)]</li> <li>[C.R.S. 1-1-201]</li> </ul>	

County Coroner					
Term of	Residency	Qualification	Education	Additional	
Office	Requirements	Requirements	Requirements	Information	
4 years [Colorado Constitution Article XIV, Section 8] [C.R.S. 1-4-206] [C.R.S. 30-10- 601(1)(b)]	Registered elector. Resident of the county for at least 1 year prior to the election. [Colorado Constitution Article XIV, Section 10]	U.S. citizen.     An eligible elector who is at least 18 years of age and fully meets the qualifications of the office as stated in the constitution and statutes, of the state, on or before the date the term of office begins.  [Colorado Constitution Article XIV, Section 10]  [C.R.S. 1-4-501(1)]  [C.R.S. 30-10-601.5(1)(a)]	Possess a high school diploma or its equivalent or a college degree. [C.R.S. 30-10-601.5(1)(b)]	<ul> <li>Complete set of fingerprints taken by a qualified law enforcement agency and submit proof of such fingerprinting when filing a written acceptance.</li> <li>A person who has been convicted of or pleaded guilty or entered a plea of nolo contendere to any felony charge under federal or state law is unqualified for the office of coroner unless pardoned.</li> <li>County Coroner will be elected at the 2026 General Election.</li> <li>Shall take office on the second Tuesday in January next following their election.</li> <li>[Colorado Constitution Article XIV, Section 8]</li> <li>[C.R.S. 30-10-601.5(2)(a)]</li> <li>[C.R.S. 30-10-601.5(3(b))]</li> <li>[C.R.S. 1-1-201]</li> </ul>	

# **Access to Ballot**

All candidates for nominations to be made at any primary election shall be placed on the primary election ballot either by certificate of designation by assembly or by petition. [C.R.S. 1-4-102]

# Certificate of Designation by Party Assembly

- Assembly of major political parties shall be held no later than 73 days preceding the primary election. [C.R.S. 1-4-601(1)(a)]
- ❖ A candidate must receive 30% or more of the votes of the assembly to be certified as a candidate for office. [C.R.S. 1-4-601(2)(a)]
- ❖ If no candidate receives 30% or more of the votes cast, a 2<sup>nd</sup> ballot shall be cast on all candidates for that office by the assembly. If on 2<sup>nd</sup> ballot no candidate receives 30% or more of the votes cast, the 2 candidates receiving the highest number of votes must be certified as candidates for that office by the assembly. [C.R.S. 1-4-601(2)(a)]
- No person is eligible for designation by assembly as a candidate for nomination at any primary election unless the person has been affiliated with the political party no later than the first business day of the January immediately preceding the primary election, unless otherwise provided by party rules. [C.R.S. 1-4-601(4)(a)]
- No later than 4 days after the adjournment of the assembly, each candidate designated by assembly shall file a written acceptance with the officer with whom the certificate of designation is filed. If faxed, original must be filed and postmarked no later than 10 days after adjournment. [C.R.S. 1-4-604(3)]

# **Petitions for Major Party Candidates**

# **Petition Requirements**

- ❖ Name and address of candidate. [C.R.S. 1-4-801(1)]
- ❖ Name of office for which the person is a candidate. [C.R.S. 1-4-801(1)]
- ❖ Name of the political party that the candidate represents in no more than three (3) words. [C.R.S. 1-4-801(1)]

### **Format Requirements**

- ❖ Prior to circulating a candidate petition, the petition format must be approved by the Larimer County Clerk and Recorder as to form by the close of the second business day following submission of the proposed form. [C.R.S. 1-4-903] [C.R.S. 1-4-907]
- ❖ The Clerk must approve or disapprove of the petition format by the close of the second business day following the submission of the proposed petition. [C.R.S. 1-4-903]
- For sample petition formats, please contact the Larimer County Elections office.

#### Signature Requirements

- Requires the lesser of one thousand signers or signers equal in number to ten percent (10%) of the votes cast in the political subdivision at the contested or uncontested primary election for the political party's candidate for the office for which the petition is being circulated or, if there was no primary election, at the last preceding general election for which there was a candidate for the office. [C.R.S. 1-4-801(2)(a)]
- Must be signed by eligible electors within the county commissioner district or political subdivision for which the officer is to be elected. [C.R.S. 1-4-801(2)(a)]
- Signers must be affiliated with the major political party named in the petition for at least 22 days prior to signing the petition. [C.R.S. 1-4-904(2)(a)]
- Signers must not have signed any other petition for any other candidate for the same office. [C.R.S. 1-4-904(2)(b)]

#### SIGNATURES REQUIRED FOR OFFICES FOR 2024 PRIMARY [C.R.S. 1-4-801(2)(a)]

Offices Up for Re-		Past Results		Number of Signatures
Election	Party	Election	Total Party Votes Cast	Required
Commissioner - District 2	Republican	2020 Primary	39,081	Lesser of 1,000 or 10% = 3,909
Commissioner - District 2	Democratic	2020 Primary	53,582	Lesser of 1,000 or 10% = 5,359
Commissioner - District 3	Republican	2020 Primary	39,789	Lesser of 1,000 or 10% = 3,979
Commissioner - District 3	Democratic	2020 Primary	58,396	Lesser of 1,000 or 10% = 5,840
Clerk & Recorder	Republican	2022 Primary	36,980	Lesser of 1,000 or 10% = 3,698
Clerk & Recorder	Democratic	2022 Primary	32,121	Lesser of 1,000 or 10% = 3,213

### **Additional Information**

- No person shall be placed in nomination by petition on behalf of any political party unless the person was affiliated with the political party no later than the first business day of the January immediately preceding the election for which the person desires to be placed in nomination. [C.R.S. 1-4-801(3)]
- ❖ No person who attempted and failed to receive at least 10% of the votes for the nomination of a political party assembly for a particular office shall be placed in nomination by petition on behalf of the political party for the same office. [C.R.S. 1-4-801(4)]
- ❖ Party petitions must not be circulated, nor any signatures be obtained prior to the third Tuesday in January. [C.R.S. 1-4-801(5)(a)]
- ❖ Petitions must be filed no later than the close of business on the third Tuesday in March. [C.R.S. 1-4-801(5)(a)]
- ❖ Candidates by petition for any particular office shall follow assembly candidates and shall be placed on the primary election ballot in an order established by lot. [C.R.S. 1-4-103]
- Petitions for county offices are filed with the County Clerk and Recorder. [C.R.S. 1-4-907]

# **Petitions for Minor Party or Unaffiliated Candidates**

#### **Petition Requirements**

- ❖ Name and address of candidate. [C.R.S. 1-4-802(1)(a)]
- ♦ Name of the minor political party or designate in not more than three words the political or other name selected by the signers to identify an unaffiliated candidate. [C.R.S. 1-4-802(1)(a)]
- No name of any political party shall be used, in whole or in part, to identify an unaffiliated candidate. [C.R.S. 1-4-802(1)(a)]

#### Format Requirements

- Prior to circulating a candidate petition, the petition format must be approved by the Larimer County Clerk and Recorder as to form by the close of the second business day following submission of the proposed form. [C.R.S. 1-4-903] [C.R.S. 1-4-907]
- ❖ The Clerk must approve or disapprove of the petition format by the close of the second business day following the submission of the proposed petition. [C.R.S. 1-4-903]
- For sample petition formats, please contact the Larimer County Elections office.

### **Signature Requirements**

❖ Must be signed by eligible electors residing within the district or political subdivision in which the officer is to be elected. [C.R.S. 1-4-802(1)(c)]

- ❖ Number of required signatures: The lesser of 1,000 or 2% of the votes cast for all candidates for that office in the most recent general election for any county office. [C.R.S. 1-4-802(1)(c)(VII)]
- ❖ Signers may be any eligible elector who has not signed any other petition for any other candidate for the same office. [C.R.S. 1-4-904(2)(b)]

# SIGNATURES NEEDED FOR OFFICES FOR 2024 GENERAL ELECTION [C.R.S. 1-4-802(1)(c) & C.R.S. 1-4-802(1)(c) (VII)]

	Past Results	Number Signatures	
Offices Up for Re-Election	Election	Total Votes Cast	Number Signatures Required
Commissioner - District 2	ommissioner - District 2 2020 General Election		Lesser of 1,000 or 2%=4,265
Commissioner – District 3	2020 General Election	210,950	Lesser of 1,000 or 2%=4,219
Clerk & Recorder	2022 General Election	172,640	Lesser of 1,000 or 2%=3,453

### **Additional Information - Minor Political Party Candidates**

- Minor Political Party Candidates may go on the General ballot by assembly or petition. [C.R.S. 1-4-1304(1), [C.R.S 1-4-1304(1.5)(a)] & [C.R.S 1-4-1304(1.5)(b)(l)]
- Minor Political Party Candidates shall be nominated at a Primary Election if:
  - o An assembly designates more than one candidate for an office.
  - An assembly designates one or more candidates and one or more candidates qualify by petition.
     [C.R.S. 1-4-1304(1.5)(c)]
- ❖ If only one candidate is designated by the assembly or petition, they will be that party's candidate in the General election. [C.R.S. 1-4-1304(1.5)(d)]
- No petition to nominate a minor political party candidate shall be circulated nor any signatures obtained thereon earlier than the first Monday in February in the general election year. [C.R.S. 1-4-802(1)(d)(II)]
- ❖ Petitions to nominate candidates of minor political parties shall be filed no later than 85 days before the primary election. [C.R.S. 1-4-802(1)(f)(II)]
- Petitions for county offices are filed with the County Clerk & Recorder. [C.R.S. 1-4-907]
- ❖ No person shall be placed in nomination by petition unless the person is an eligible elector of the political subdivision or district in which the officer is to be elected and was registered as affiliated with a minor political party or unaffiliated no later than the first business day of the January immediately preceding the general election for which the person desires to be placed in nomination. [C.R.S. 1-4-802(g)(II)]

#### Additional Information - Unaffiliated Candidates

- No petition to nominate an unaffiliated candidate shall be circulated or any signatures obtained thereon earlier than 173 days before the general election. [C.R.S. 1-4-802(1)(d)(l)]
- ❖ Petitions (for unaffiliated candidates) shall be filed no later than 3:00 p.m. on the 117th day before the general election. [C.R.S. 1-4-802(1)(f)(1)]
- Petitions for county offices are filed with the County Clerk & Recorder. [C.R.S. 1-4-907]
- ❖ No person shall be placed in nomination by petition unless the person is an eligible elector of the political subdivision or district in which the officer is to be elected and was registered as affiliated with a minor political party or unaffiliated no later than the first business day of the January immediately preceding the general election for which the person desires to be placed in nomination. [C.R.S. 1-4-802(g)(II)]

# **Write-In Candidates**

## **Affidavit of Intent**

- Shall be filed stating candidate desires the office and is qualified to assume duties, if elected. [C.R.S. 1-4-1101(1)]
- ❖ Shall be filed with County Clerk and Recorder if it is for a county office. [C.R.S. 1-4-1101(1)]
- ❖ Shall be filed by the close of business on the 67<sup>th</sup> day before a primary election and by the close of business on the 110th day before any other election. [C.R.S. 1-4-1102(1)]