CONSTRUCTION WITHOUT A PERMIT

'As-Built’ Construction

Requirements when construction is done without a building permit or without inspection approvals during the construction process.

Larimer County is responsible for providing County residents with a safe environment in which to live, work, and raise families. The Building Division helps do this by administering building codes to protect lives and property from the hazards of unsafe construction. Homeowners also have a responsibility to provide a safe environment for themselves, their families, and other citizens.

What is ‘As-Built’ Construction?

Structures, additions or alterations to structures, or basements constructed or finished without a building permit or without required inspections during the construction process.

How do I rectify ‘As-Built’ Construction?

Construction without inspections:
If construction has taken place without inspections, then those inspections may need to be done by licensed professionals as well as Building Division Staff. When all inspections are conducted and approved under a valid building permit an ‘As-Built’ Certificate of Observable Compliance is issued. If the owner wishes to obtain a regular Certificate of Occupancy or Letter of Completion all concealed construction must be exposed and fully inspected.

Construction without a building permit:
Prior to applying for or renewing a building permit, a life-safety inspection may need to be scheduled by the Code Compliance staff. This inspection will determine if any imminent, life-safety corrections are required and what, if any, components of the finished construction need to be verified as code-compliant by independent, licensed plumbing, electrical and heating professionals or if structural and foundation components need to be evaluated by a Colorado licensed engineer.

Homeowner Life-Safety Inspections
When staff or the homeowner is conducting a life-safety inspection, the ‘As-Built’ Checklist can be used as a guideline. The checklist is not meant to be all-inclusive of Building Code requirements but rather used as a guideline for inspectors to determine permit and inspection requirements for the structure. Upon request, Code Compliance staff will supply a copy of the completed checklist to the owner when a meeting is held with the owner to obtain or renew a new permit.

Code Compliance staff will meet with the property owner after the life-safety inspection to explain the permit renewal or application process. The application must include an ‘Agreement Concerning Existing ‘As-Built’ Construction’ for the structure, addition, or basement finish.

Nov 1, 2020
Building Permit Applications

A building permit is issued and a final building and electrical inspections are performed after all approvals from applicable departments are obtained and final permit fees are paid. **Note:** All corrections noted by inspection staff and licensed professionals, if any, must be completed prior to final inspection approval.

When final inspection approvals are obtained under the permit, including approvals from all other required agencies (i.e. Health, Engineering, Planning Divisions, etc.) an ‘As-Built’ Certificate of Observable Compliance will be issued.

Depending on the findings of the inspector during the life-safety inspection, permit or renewal applications may need to contain one or all of the following documents:

- Four copies of a plot plan (see plot plan handout for more information).
- Two copies of a floor layout plan, drawn to scale (1/4” = 1’), showing dimensions of each room, the use of each room, location of all heating and sanitation appliances, location of floor drains, location of smoke alarms, etc.
- Two copies of exterior elevation photos.
- Certification letter from a Colorado licensed structural engineer (for structural and foundation work), a certification letter from a licensed plumbing, and/or heating contractor (for plumbing, and heating work), and an evaluation by a Colorado licensed master electrician depending on the circumstances of the case. These professionals must check the work completed and certify that all completed construction meets the building, mechanical, plumbing, fuel gas and/or electrical codes adopted by Larimer County. If the work does not meet code requirements, detailed drawings and/or a list of corrections describing what needs to be done to bring the construction up to code are required.
- For wood stoves, the manufacturer’s installation requirements must be available in the structure. If specifications are not available, the wood stoves must meet minimum requirements for clearances to combustible materials, and be EPA approved.

For more information please contact the Larimer County Code Compliance
Phone: 970-498-7700

Certification Letter – Instructions for Preparation

Depending on the extent of the existing construction, a Colorado licensed master plumber and heat/vent contractor, Colorado licensed master electrician (if applicable), and/or a Colorado licensed structural engineer must visit the site, review the existing work, and complete a certification letter to be submitted for a plan review along with a permit or renewal application.

When the plan review is completed, a permit will be renewed or issued. Any structural repairs required by the licensed engineer can then be completed. Inspection staff will inspect changes required by these professionals, if any, and perform all other required inspections.

The following sample certification forms and letters are attached:

- Plumbing Certification
- Heating Certification
- Electrical Certification
- Engineer Certification
- ‘As-Built’ Life-Safety Inspection Checklist
- Agreement Concerning Existing ‘As-Built’ Construction
- ‘As-Built’ Certification of Observable Compliance

**Fees:** A penalty fee will be assessed up to or equal to the building permit fee for work commenced without first obtaining a building permit per IRC Section R108.6/IBC Section 109.4. The fee may be waived if the work was completed by a previous owner.

If you would like an estimate of fees, please contact the building division at 970-498-7670.
PLUMBING & FUEL GAS CERTIFICATION

I, _______________________________ a Colorado licensed master plumber, based upon my on-site inspection, review of plans and/or calculations submitted, or to be submitted for a building permit, and my own calculations, hereby certify that the plumbing and/or fuel gas systems for the structure intended for use as (described structure):

____________________________________________________________________________________

Located at (provide address):
____________________________________________________________________________________

_______ Has been constructed in conformance with all applicable plumbing codes of Larimer County; or

_______ Has been constructed in conformance with all applicable fuel gas codes of Larimer County; or

_______ Enclosed is a list of corrections that need to be completed before the plumbing and/or fuel gas systems can comply with all applicable plumbing/fuel gas codes of Larimer County.

DATED: __________________

Name of Colorado Licensed Master Plumber:
____________________________________________________________________________________

Sign here: ____________________________

Colorado Master Plumber License No. ____________

Address: ________________________________

City, State, Zip: __________________________

Telephone Number: _______________________

Email Address: __________________________
MECHANICAL & FUEL GAS CERTIFICATION

I, _____________________________ a licensed heating contractor with Larimer County, based upon my on-site inspection, review of plans and/or calculations submitted, or to be submitted for a building permit, and my own calculations, hereby certify that the Mechanical/Fuel Gas systems for the structure intended for use as (described structure):

____________________________________________________________________________________

Located at (provide address):

____________________________________________________________________________________

________ Has been constructed in conformance with all applicable mechanical codes of Larimer County; or

________ Has been constructed in conformance with all applicable fuel gas codes of Larimer County; or

________ Enclosed is a list of corrections that need to be completed before the mechanical and/or fuel gas systems can comply with all applicable mechanical/fuel gas codes of Larimer County.

DATED:  ___________________

Name of Licensed Contractor:

_____________________________________________

Sign here:  ____________________________________

Larimer County License No. ______________________

Address: ______________________________________

City, State, Zip: ________________________________

Telephone Number: _____________________________

Email Address: ________________________________
ELECTRICAL CERTIFICATION

I, _____________________________ a Colorado licensed master electrician, based upon my on-site inspection, review of plans and/or calculations submitted, or to be submitted for a building permit, and my own calculations, hereby certify that the electrical system for the structure intended for use as (described structure):

_____________________________________________________________________________________________________

Located at (provide address):

_____________________________________________________________________________________________________

_______ Has been constructed in conformance with all applicable electrical codes adopted by the Larimer County Building Division or the State Electrical Board at the time of the installation along with installing AFCI (arc fault circuit interrupters) and GFCI (ground fault interrupters) installed per current NEC requirements; or

_______ Enclosed is a list of corrections that need to be completed before the electrical system can comply with all applicable electrical codes adopted by the Larimer County Building Division.

DATED: ___________________

Name of Colorado Licensed Master Electrician:

_____________________________________________

Sign here: ____________________________________

Colorado Master Electrical License No. __________

Address: _____________________________________

City, State, Zip: ______________________________

Telephone Number: ___________________________

Email Address: _______________________________
ENGINEER CERTIFICATION

I, ____________________________, a certified Colorado professional engineer with expertise in “structural design”, based upon my on-site inspection, review of plans and/or calculations submitted, or to be submitted, and my own calculations, hereby certify that the certain structure intended for use as (described structure):
____________________________________________________________________________________

Located at (provide address):
____________________________________________________________________________________

_______ Has been constructed in conformance with all applicable building codes adopted by Larimer County; or

_______ Enclosed is a list of corrections that need to be completed before the structure will comply with all applicable building codes adopted by Larimer County.

DATED: ______________________

Name of Engineer: ________________________________________________________________

Sign here: ________________________________________________________________

Colorado License No. ____________________________

Address: ________________________________________________________________

City, State, Zip: ____________________________

Telephone Number: ____________________________

Email Address: ____________________________

(Engineer’s Seal)
“AS-BUILT”

LARIMER COUNTY

HOMEOWNER LIFE-SAFETY INSPECTION CHECKLIST

(Does not include inspections for structural elements of the building)

DATE: ___________________ PERSON CONTACTED: _______________________________

ADDRESS: ________________________________________________________________

BLDG SIZE: ___________________ PARCEL NO: ________________________________

BLDG USE: ___________________ PERMIT NO: ________________________________

CHECKLIST

___ All plumbing fixtures installed pursuant to minimum code requirements and hooked up to an approved septic, vault, or public sewer if SFR (not required for cabins).

___ Heating system, furnace and water heater property installed and working. Flue vent height, vent termination, vent cap and adequate combustion air for gas appliances. Gas pipe shut-off in appropriate places. Gas appliances are not allowed in bedrooms.

___ Verification from Colorado licensed electrician that home is safe.

___ AFCI (arc fault circuit interrupters) and GFCI (ground fault interrupters) installed per current NEC requirements.

___ All stairs, handrails and guardrails installed per code.

___ Smoke detectors in bedrooms, hallways, and each level (may be battery-operated if unable to hard wire).

___ Carbon monoxide alarms within 15 feet of bedrooms.

___ Dryer vent and bath fan ducts termination to outside.

___ Fireplace and woodstove meet minimum code requirements.

___ Egress windows, window wells and window well ladders installed per code in effect at the time the house was constructed.

___ Firewalls, fire doors and any other fire separation requirements complete to IRC regulations.

___ Safety glazing in place in required locations per code in effect at time structure was constructed.

___ Moisture resistant - roof does not leak and positive drainage away from house.

___ Other life-safety issues identified by the building inspector (identify on back of this form).

CORRECTIONS REQUIRED: ___ YES   ___ NO   (Identify corrections on back of this form).

*A code modification may be requested to approve any inspection corrections that were allowed by a previous code but not allowed by the current code.*
AGREEMENT CONCERNING EXISTING
“AS-BUILT” CONSTRUCTION

Permit Application No: __________________ Date Received:__________________ By: __________

I, ____________________________________________________________, as owner of record of
this property, hereby request a permit for and final inspection of the installation or construction work
described in the permit application, which work was completed or covered without obtaining a permit and/or
without required inspections during construction. I understand and agree the Larimer County Building
Division will perform a final inspection based on observable conditions and non-destructive methods to assess
code compliance of such work, some or all of which may be concealed by permanent construction and finish
material. I do not wish to remove permanent construction and finish material as the removal of such work
would be destructive to the subject structure. I further understand it may not be practical or possible for
Larimer County to verify full compliance with Larimer County Building Codes without removal of such
permanent construction and finish material.

I understand if the Larimer County Building Inspector discovers any violations of County codes during
the final inspection related to electrical, health, and safety issues, the violations must be resolved. I further
understand upon resolution of all violations, if any, and approval of the final inspection, an “’As-Built’
Certificate of Observable Compliance” will be issued.

(Signature) __________________________ Date ______________

TO BE FILLED OUT BY CODE COMPLIANCE OFFICER

Engineer’s letter stating foundation and other structural work meets minimum building code requirements.
Description of work: ____________________________________________________________.

Electrical contractor’s letter stating observable work meets minimum code requirements.
Description of work: ____________________________________________________________.

Plumbing contractor’s letter stating observable work meets minimum code requirements.
Description of work: ____________________________________________________________.

Mechanical contractor’s letter stating observable work meets minimum code requirements.
Description of work: ____________________________________________________________.

This application shall be attached to the Larimer County Building Division’s regular building permit application.

*A letter stating all construction was completed pursuant to minimum code requirements per the approved set
of plans may be required by the plans examiner. A code modification may be requested to approve any
inspection corrections that were allowed by a previous code but not allowed by the current code.
AS-BUILT CERTIFICATE OF OBSERVABLE COMPLIANCE

Permit Number: Certificate Issuance Date:

At the time of issuance, components of this structure were concealed by permanent construction and/or finish materials. This As-Built Certificate of Observable Compliance certifies that all observable construction components are in compliance with minimum requirements of the Larimer County Building Code regulating building construction and use.

Permit Type:

Work Description:

As Built –

----- OWNERS -----

----- CONSTRUCTION SITE INFORMATION -----

Address:
Subdivision:
Parcel Number:

Eric Fried, Larimer County Building Official
Larimer County Building Division

IRC Code Modification Request Form

Date: ______________ Property owner’s name: _______________________________________

Property Address: ______________________________________________________________

Building Permit #: __________________ Type of building: ____________________________

Property owner’s e-mail address: ________________________________________________

Property owner’s signature: _____________________________________________________

I would like to request a building code modification for:
(Feel free to write on back of page or attach additional sheets. Please be clear and specific.)

____________________________________________________________________________

____________________________________________________________________________

____________________________________________________________________________

____________________________________________________________________________

____________________________________________________________________________

____________________________________________________________________________

Chief Building Official (CBO) comments:

____________________________________________________________________________

____________________________________________________________________________

____________________________________________________________________________

____________________________________________________________________________

____________________________________________________________________________

Parcel #: ______________ CBO signature: __________________________ Date: ____________

2018 International Residential Code excerpts, as amended by Larimer County

R104.10 Modifications. Where there are practical difficulties involved in carrying out the provisions of this code, the building official shall have the authority to grant modifications for individual cases, provided the building official shall first find that special individual reason makes the strict letter of this code impractical and the modification is in compliance with the intent and purpose of this code and that such modification does not lessen health, life and fire safety or structural requirements.

R112.4 Administration. To appeal a written determination of the building official to the Board of Appeals, a written appeal must be received by the Larimer County Building Division within thirty (30) days of the date of the determination being appealed. The appellant shall, at the time of making such appeal, pay to the Larimer County Building Division a docket fee as specified in the Larimer County fee schedule.

Last Updated 1/25/19
WHEN SUBMITTING A BUILDING PERMIT:

A floor plan, with room dimensions, drawn to scale will need to be submitted. It must show the layout of each level of the home with all rooms labeled with use. Preferred scale ¼” = 1’.

2 SETS OF DRAWINGS ARE REQUIRED FOR SUBMITTAL
What is a Plot Plan?
A plot plan is an accurate, scaled drawing illustrating the following:

- Property’s dimension and shape
- Location of roads
- The relationship and precise location of man-made features on the property (buildings, structures, driveways)
- Natural water features (creeks, streams, rivers, lakes)
- Architectural features (cornices, canopies, eaves, awnings, bay windows, window wells, cantilevered walls, chimneys)

Plot plans show what currently exists on the site and the physical changes you plan to make to the site.

Sample PLOT PLAN on back page

A Plot Plan is required when submitting a building permit application for:

- Residential Buildings
- Accessory Buildings
- Decks, porches, gazebos & awnings
- Garages (attached and detached)
- Pole Barns
- Storage Buildings larger than 120 sq. ft

Note: Commercial Buildings

Site Plan approval is required from the Planning Division before submitting a building permit application for a commercial building or alteration of an existing commercial building. Please contact the Planning Division at 970-498-7683.

6. SETBACKS  Land Use Code Section 4.9 and 8.9

Q. What are setbacks?

A. The Larimer County Land Use Code defines setbacks as;

"The distance, measured perpendicular or radial, from a property line or right-of-way centerline between a building and the property line or right-of-way centerline."

Q. I’m getting ready to submit my building permit application. How can I find my setbacks?

A. Setbacks vary by Zoning District and a property’s proximity to roads and highways. A planner can tell you what the setbacks are for your property. Contact the Larimer County Planning Division at 970-498-7683.

Plot Plan Basics

Note: Aerial photos will not be accepted

1. DRAWN TO SCALE

Like a map that depicts a 10-mile stretch of highway with a 1-inch line, a scaled plot plan represents the relationship between the actual property and its size on paper.

Common measures of scale for plot plans:

Scale 1” = 10’ 0 \(\square\) 10 ft
Scale 1” = 100’ 0 \(\square\) 100 ft

- Include an arrow showing North

2. PLOT PLAN PAPER

- Minimum Size 8½” x 11”
- Maximum Size 24” x 36”
- Larger parcels of land may require multiple sheets of paper.

3. PROPERTY DIMENSIONS

- Draw and label property lines and length
- Indicate if property is a corner lot and label all roads

4. EASEMENTS and RIGHT of WAY

- Show easements, e.g., utility, drainage, landscape, access.
- Structures cannot be built in, over or under ANY easement or right-of-way including architectural features such as eaves and window wells.

5. ROADS, STREETS, ACCESS

- Named and unnamed roads (public, private, county roads & state highways)
- Driveways, existing and proposed
- Vehicle parking area

SETBACK CERTIFICATION

Larimer County Land Use Code Regulations require the property owner to clearly identify the boundary corners of the lot and/or building envelope.

Whenever the proposed building is less than five feet beyond the required setback or building envelope boundary, the owner will be required to certify the building location.

Certification, in the form of a letter, must be signed by and include the seal of a surveyor licensed to practice in the State of Colorado. The letter must include the building permit number issued for the site in question.
Setbacks vary by zoning district. This sample plot plan shows the setbacks for the Open Zoning District. Front=25' side=25' rear=25'

CHECKLIST
✓ North Arrow
✓ Plot Plan Scale
✓ Property Owner Info
✓ Parcel No. & Zoning
A Property Dimensions
B Easements
C Roads and Streets
D Stream, Creek or River (& intermittent streams)

Use arrows to show distance from buildings to setbacks.

Existing buildings
Use solid lines to indicate existing structures

Proposed buildings
Use dotted lines to indicate proposed structures

Note:
This Sample Plot Plan uses color to clarify requirements.
Your Plot Plan does not need to be in color.