

High Priority → 1 (low priority)

	Development Phases				Comments
	Exploration	Development	Production	Reclamation	
Noise	2	3	3	3	3
Odor					
Dust	3	3	3	3	
Lighting	3	3	3	3	
Screening					
Air Quality	5	5	5	5	Top Priority
Water Quality	5	5	5	5	
Traffic Impacts	2	4	4	4	
Access	1	1	1	1	Review process/Permit.
Access Road	3	3	3	3	
Drainage					
Well and Facility Location	5	5	5	5	Not familiar with school, residential, H2O resources, park/open sp
Setbacks	5	5	5	5	
Health and Safety	5	5	5	5	
Land Use	4	4	4	4	Zoning, Permitting Consider wildlife/CPRs and
Land Disturbance					Are state standards adequate?
Reclamation	1	1	1	1	
Nuisance effects and impacts	2	4	4	4	If repeat/ongoing violations
Inspections					
Enforcement					
Fee and Fines					
Financial Assurance					
Public notification/transparency	2	4	4	4	Adequate per well bonding
Waste					
Worker Certification/Training					
Pipelines					
Verification process for force pooling					
Emergency response - training					

Please indicate in the table above what topics to potentially regulate as they apply to each of the development phases. Note topics can apply to more than one development phase. We will be further discussing and prioritizing these at Thursdays meeting.

Considerations: Does "Exploration" include explosives, shot holes, exploration wells?

Does "Development" include drilling or is that in "Production" phase?

Blanks don't mean I wouldn't be interested in regulating. Would hope to review all these areas, starting with high priority items.

# Land Use & O&G Task Force Member

Topics to Potentially Regulate at Local Level		Development Phases			Comments
		Exploration	Development	Production	Reclamation
Noise	-5	2	-5	-5	-5
Odor	-5	-5			
Dust	-5				
Lighting	-5	3	-5		
Screening	3	3			
Air Quality			-5		
Water Quality	3	4	-5	3	
Traffic Impacts					
Access					
Access Road					
Drainage				3	3
Well and Facility Location	5	5	-5	-5	-5
Setbacks	2	5	-5	-5	-5
Health and Safety	4	2	5	2	2
Land Use					
Land Disturbance					
Reclamation		-5	-5	5	5
Nuisance effects and impacts					
Inspections					
Enforcement					
Fee and Fines					
Financial Assurance	-5	3	5	5	
Other Topics to Consider Regulating		Consider Regulating			

Please indicate in the table above what topics to potentially regulate as they apply to each of the development phases. Note topics can apply to more than one development phase. We will be further discussing and prioritizing these at Thursdays meeting.

5 High Impact for Discussion in Group  
 -5 Zero

County most should be  
influence of oil producer \*

of highest potential

Development Phases				Comments
Exploration	Development	Production	Reclamation	
Noise & Vibration				Topics could be broken up into different categories by using e.g.,
Odor				+ air
Dust				+ water / soil
Lighting				+ lighting
Screening				+ noise
Air Quality & Emissions				+ enforcement
Water Quality of Surface				
Traffic Impacts				
Access				
Access Road				
Drainage				
Setbacks				
Health and Safety				
Land Use				
Land Disturbance				
Reclamation				
Nuisance effects and impacts				
Inspections				
Enforcement				
Fee and Fines				
Financial Assurance				
Cultural Resources				
Energy Independence & Scarcity				
Impact of the Transition				
"Older"				
Soil Contamination				
Chemical Discharge				
Waste Disposal, Transport & Storage				

Please indicate in the table above what topics to potentially regulate as they apply to each of the development phases. Note topics can apply to more than one development phase. We will be further discussing and prioritizing these at Thursdays meeting.

Questions what how much influence on the County regulation will be towards towards the transition? Will it be better to start with specific requirements?

Priority	Development Phases				Comments
	Exploration	Development	Production	Reclamation	
Noise	14	X	X	X	
Odor	13	X	X	X	
Dust	10	X	X	X	
Lighting	16	X	X	X	
Screening	15	X	X	X	
Air Quality	X				State regs
Water Quality	X				State regs
Traffic Impacts	9				
Access	12	X	X	X	
Access Road	20	X	X	X	
Drainage	11	X	X	X	
Well and Facility Location	1	X			Pre Approval (Permit)
Setbacks	2	X			Pre Approval (Permit)*
Health and Safety	3		X	X	
Land Use	4	X		X	Pre approval (permit)
Land Disturbance	18		X	X	
Reclamation	17			X	
Nuisance effects and impacts	7		X	X	
Inspections	6		X	X	
Enforcement	8		X	X	
Fee and Fines	19	X	X	X	Pre approval (permit)
Financial Assurance	5				

\* Setbacks from streams, wetlands, lakes and rivers should be established especially in low areas that are prone to flooding or near water treatment facilities.

Other Topics to Consider Regulating

Please indicate in the table above what topics to potentially regulate as they apply to each of the development phases. Note topics can apply to more than one development phase. We will be further discussing and prioritizing these at Thursdays meeting.

Topics to Potentially Regulate at Local Level

		Development Phases			Comments
		Exploration	Development	Production	Reclamation
Noise	5	X, complainant only for all health safety at this stage	X	X	
Odor	4	X	X	X	
Dust	5	X	X	X	
Lighting	5	X	X	X	
Screening	3	X	X	X	
Air Quality	State				State handles well
Water Quality	State				State handles well
Traffic Impacts	5	X	X	X	
Access	3 - privately negotiated?	X	X	X	
Access Road	4	X	X	X	
Drainage	2	X	X	X	
Well and Facility Location	5	X			State currently handles
Setbacks	4	X			Use state or increase?
Health and Safety	5				This is covered by the others
Land Use	5	X		X	I'm assuming this means a permit
Land Disturbance	3				Should be addressed in land use permit
Reclamation	4	X		X	Already covered.
Nuisance effects and impacts	5	X	X	X	With development app and at reclamation
Inspections	2	X	X	X	and by complaint
Enforcement	3	By complaint			
Fee and Fines	4	Fee			Fine if not followed
Financial Assurance	1				Here if anywhere

Topics to Potentially Regulate at Local Level

Consider Regulation  
Other Topics to

Please indicate in the table above what topics to potentially regulate as they apply to each of the development phases. Note topics can apply to more than one development phase. We will be further discussing and prioritizing these at Thursdays meeting.

	Development Phases			Comments
	Exploration	Development	Production	
Noise	1	4	2	1
Odor	1	5	2	1
Dust	2	3	1	3
Lighting	1	2	1	1
Screening	1	2	1	1
Air Quality	2	5	3	1
Water Quality	1	3	4	2
Traffic Impacts	2	3	1	1
Access	3	3	1	3
Access Road	3	2	1	1
Drainage	2	3	2	3
Well and Facility Location	5	5	2	1
Setbacks	5	5	2	1
Health and Safety	1	5	2	2
Land Use	4	1	1	1
Land Disturbance	4	1	1	4
Reclamation	4	1	1	1
Nuisance effects and impacts	2	4	1	1
Inspections	1	5	4	2
Enforcement	1	5	2	1
Fee and Fines	Fees 3	4	2	2
Financial Assurance	5	2	2	5
Other Topics to Consider Regulating				Comments
Topics to Potentially Regulate at Local Level				

Please indicate in the table above what topics to potentially regulate as they apply to each of the development phases. Note topics can apply to more than one development phase. We will be further discussing and prioritizing these at Thursdays meeting.

6/25/19

Larimer County Oil and Gas Task Force: Notes for topic priority list for regulation

Assigned 1-5 (where 1 is lowest priority and 5 is highest priority)

Exploration: Starting initial site evaluation to pad prep. Inclusion of pad prep is significant due to increased truck traffic, required roadway changes (if any), and dirt disturbance on-site. During these operations, expected emissions are similar to any building/road development site activity. The expected ambient emissions are vehicular exhaust (NOx, PM2.5, VOCs, etc.) and PM2.5 and PM10 from dust disturbance.

- I have assigned Well and Facility location, Financial Assurance (e.g., setting up a trust), and Setbacks the highest priority during this period because after the site is agreed upon and started, it is very difficult to move it after this stage. I would note that the state already has regulations for Setback distances, but these can be augmented. For example, the setback distance from schools, parks, etc. should be from the boundary of the property not the structure. In the same vein, the setback distances can change throughout the stages of well development if they are set to be from the edge of the pad and not from the wellhead. This is important as there are other activities on-site that are away from the wellhead, but still on the pad.
- I was unable to assign a priority to fines at this point (as there are more chances for inspection, enforcement, and fines at later stages of the process). However, I assigned a number to fees, as the beginning stages are where fees can be discussed better. For example, a certain amount held in trust for any environmental issues in the future which can include well plugging in ~20 years.

Development: This includes spudding, drilling, hydraulic fracturing, and flowback. Everything after spud rig is moved on site up to gas/condensate being directed to a metered line. This was the most complicated stage to assign priorities as each step has different emissions. For example, flowback is expected to have the highest emissions and drilling the lowest which are combustion, vehicular exhaust, and dust emissions but drilling can be a significant source of ambient emissions (odor) if petroleum based drilling muds/lubricants are used.

- I assigned a lower priority to water quality as state and COGCC are informed if there is a spill on-site. Underground water reservoirs can be an issue in 10-20 years, depending on when the well casing fails.
- For air quality, this is an important time for on-site monitoring, which can be done using fees/fines generated from the site.

Production: This stage can have the lowest emissions, but it is in place for the longest period of time. Also, the production rates are larger during the first year after hydraulic fracturing and slow down significantly after that.

- For air quality, less monitoring but more vigilant checks from the company for potential leaks is important. Again, fees/fines may help with this.

Reclamation: I am assuming this is when the well has stopped producing in an economically feasible manner? Although it may indicate making the pad smaller and just leaving the area around the wellheads. In either case, it is important to note that some wells will need to be re-fracked in 8-10 years.

- I assigned a higher value for the setbacks here because sometimes developments mushroom around these sites and there are minimal regulations for these. It is easier to regulate from the well-pad side so may be worthwhile to explore this option here.
- At this stage, less monitoring for air quality is needed but the resources can switch to soil vapor monitoring.

1 = IMPONANT TO REGULATE

5 = DON'T EVEN TRICKLE

	Development Phases				Comments
	Exploration	Development	Production	Reclamation	
Noise	2	1	1	2	
Odor	3	1	1	3	
Dust	1	1	1	1	
Lighting	3	1	1	3	
Screening	5	SEE NOTE	1	1	POST-DEVELOPMENT (E)
Air Quality	5	5	5	5	CDPHE
Water Quality	5	5	5	5	CDPHE
Traffic Impacts	1	1	1	1	
Access	1	1	1	1	
Access Road	1	1	1	1	
Drainage	5	5	5	5	CDPHE + CDPHE
Well and Facility Location	N/A	1	1	1	DISCUSSION NECESSARY
Setbacks	N/A	1	1	1	
Health and Safety	1	1	1	1	EMERGENCY RESPONSE PLAN
Land Use	1	1	1	1	
Land Disturbance	1	1	1	1	
Reclamation	1	1	1	1	SURFACE ONLY
Nuisance effects and impacts	1	1	1	1	
Inspections	1	1	1	1	NEED TO HIRE INSPECTORS
Enforcement	1	1	1	1	IF YOU HAVE REQS +
Fee and Fines	1	1	1	1	INSPECTIONS YOU NEED FINES ETC
Financial Assurance	5	5	5	5	REQUIRE MEASURE INADEQUATE FINANCIAL ASSURANCE NOVA AND COUNTY HS ADD'L INSURERS
Topics to Potentially Regulate at Local Level				Consider Regulating	

Please indicate in the table above what topics to potentially regulate as they apply to each of the development phases. Note topics can apply to more than one development phase. We will be further discussing and prioritizing these at Thursdays meeting.

(a) SOUND WOULD DOMINATE DEVELOPMENT PHASES & COULD UNDER NOISE IN LIGHTING. TO MEAN SIGHTING DIFFERS TO LONG TERM BEHAVIOR ON VARIOUS PLANS OR OTHER MEANS,

		Development Phases			Comments
		Exploration	Development	Production	
Noise		x	x	x	
Odor		x	x	x	
Dust		x	x	x	
Lighting		x	x	x	
Screening		x	x	x	
Air Quality		x	x	x	
Water Quality		x	x	x	
Traffic Impacts		x	x	x	
Access		x	x	x	
AccessRoad		x	x	x	
Drainage		x	x	x	
Well and Facility Location		x	x	x	
Setbacks		x	x	x	
Health and Safety		x	x	x	
Land Use		x	x	x	
Land Disturbance		x	x	x	
Reclamation		x	x	x	
Nuisance effects and impacts		x	x	x	
Inspections		x	x	x	
Enforcement		x	x	x	
Fee and Fines		x	x	x	
Financial Assurance		x	x	x	
Other		x	x	x	
Total		10	10	10	

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	Development Phases				Comments
	Exploration	Development	Production	Reclamation	
Noise	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Odor	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Dust	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Lighting	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Screening	✓	✓	✓	✓	COVERED BY CDPHE
Air Quality	X	X	X	X	
Water Quality	X	X	X	X	
Traffic Impacts	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Access	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Access Road	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Drainage	X	X	X	X	
Well and Facility Location	X	X	X	X	
Setbacks	X	X	X	X	
Health and Safety	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Land Use	✓	✓	✓	✓	BY ZONING DISTRICTS
Land Disturbance	X	X	X	X	
Reclamation	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Nuisance effects and impacts	✓	✓	✓	✓	COVERED BY COGCC
Inspections	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Enforcement	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Fee and Fines	X	X	X	X	
Financial Assurance	X	X	X	X	COVERED BY COGCC
Emergency Response	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Insurance coverage	✓	✓	✓	✓	

Please indicate in the table above what topics to potentially regulate as they apply to each of the development phases. Note topics can apply to more than one development phase. We will be further discussing and prioritizing these at Thursdays meeting.

## Priority 1 - 5 (1 being highest priority) Combined as necessary

	Development Phases			Comments
	Exploration	Development	Production	
Noise				Equipment Type
Odor				11
Dust				11
Lighting				Sustainable Plan ie landscaping
Screening - Noise - Light	2	1		adequately regulated
Air Quality				
Water Quality		1	5	
Traffic Impacts	4	1	4	
Access	1			
Access Road				
Drainage - Erosion - Stormwater	4	3	1	CDPHE vs. CGCC vs. local
Well and Facility Location				
Setbacks - Encroachment- Security	3	4		
Health and Safety				public interaction
Land Use - Comp Plan			5	
Land Disturbance - Size	2			
Reclamation - Weed Control	5	5	2	adequately regulated by CGCC
Nuisance effects and impacts	3			
Inspections >			2	
Enforcement			3	Staffing to enforce existing regs
Fee and Fines				
Financial Assurance				
Other Topics to Consider Regulating				Clarity in existing regs Education

Please indicate in the table above what topics to potentially regulate as they apply to each of the development phases. Note topics can apply to more than one development phase. We will be further discussing and prioritizing these at Thursdays meeting.

Other considerations for topics to regulate may already be addressed in comp plan, existing construction requirements, T-GAs, operator agreements (mous)

		Topics to Potentially Regulate at Local Level										Other Topics to Consider Regulating	
		Least Important										Very Important	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
Noise													
Odor													
Dust													
Lighting													
Screening													
Air Quality													
Water Quality													
Traffic Impacts													
Access													
Access Road													
Drainage													
Well and Facility Location													
Setbacks													
Health and Safety													
Land Use													
Land Disturbance													
Reclamation													
Nuisance effects and impacts													
Inspections													
Enforcement													
Fees and Fines													
Financial Assurance													

	Development Phases				Comments
	Exploration	Development	Production	Reclamation	
Noise			X		801 802 803 804 805
Odor					
Dust		X			
Lighting					
Screening		X			
Air Quality					
Water Quality					
Traffic Impacts		X	X		
Access		X	X		
Access Road		X	X		
Drainage		X	X		
Well and Facility Location		X	X		
Setbacks		X	X		
Health and Safety		X	X		
Land Use		X	X		
Land Disturbance		X	X		
Reclamation			X		
Nuisance effects and impacts					
Inspections					
Enforcement					
Fee and Fines					
Financial Assurance					

Topics to Potentially Regulate at Local Level

Other Topics to Consider Regulating

Please indicate in the table above what topics to potentially regulate as they apply to each of the development phases. Note topics can apply to more than one development phase. We will be further discussing and prioritizing these at Thursdays meeting.

1-5

	Development Phases				Comments
	Exploration	Development	Production	Reclamation	
Noise	0	1	2	0	
Odor	N/A	3	3	0	
Dust	0	3	0	0	
Lighting		0	0	0	
Screening		0	0	0	
Air Quality		0	0	0	
Water Quality		0	0	0	
Traffic Impacts		0	0	0	
Access		0	0	0	
Access Road		0	0	0	
Drainage		0	0	0	
Well and Facility Location		0	0	0	
Setbacks		0	0	0	Very Important
Health and Safety		0	0	0	Very Important
Land Use		0	0	0	Very Important
Land Disturbance		0	0	0	
Reclamation		0	0	0	
Nuisance effects and impacts		0	0	0	
Inspections		0	0	0	
Enforcement		0	0	0	
Fee and Fines		0	0	0	
Financial Assurance		0	0	0	
Topics to Potentially Regulate at Local Level				Other Topics to Consider Regulating	

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	Development Phases			Comments
	Exploration	Development	Production	
Noise	3			
Odor	3			
Dust	3			
Lighting	3			
Screening	3			
Air Quality	0	1	1	State Regulations State Regulations
Water Quality	1	4	4	
Traffic Impacts	4	4	4	
Access	4	4	4	
Access Road	4	4	4	
Drainage	1	1	1	
Well and Facility Location	4	5	5	Primary tool to help with noise, dust etc
Setbacks	5	5	5	Adjust setbacks per land use zones (listed)
Health and Safety	5	5	5	1 State Regulations
Land Use	5	5	5	1 Local Inspections - coordinate with State
Land Disturbance	3	3	3	2 Coordinate with State
Reclamation	4	4	4	3 Coordinate with State
Nuisance effects and impacts	4	4	4	1 Local work with State
Inspections *	4	4	4	
Enforcement	3	3	3	
Fee and Fines	2	2	2	
Financial Assurance	1	1	1	
Topics to Potentially Regulate at Local Level			Consider Regulating	Other Topics to

Please indicate in the table above what topics to potentially regulate as they apply to each of the development phases. Note topics can apply to more than one development phase. We will be further discussing and prioritizing these at Thursdays meeting.

\* A County inspection program could allow more frequent inspections for local issues like setbacks, noise, odors, dust and allow the County the opportunity to notify state agencies of potential violations of state primary issues like air emissions, water quality, etc.